$\qquad$
Fortnightly Expenses: Complete sections A-F to calculate regular fortnightly expenses.
A Housing (fortnightly)
Rent/Board or
Mortgage
Electricity
Gas
Water
Telephone
Other
Total A
D Debts (fortnightly)
Personal loan
Car loan
Credit card
Rent of TV/
fridge/computer
Other

| B Personal (fortnightly) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Mobile Phone | $\$$ |
| Cigarettes | $\$$ |
| Hobbies/Sport | $\$$ |
| Alcohol | $\$$ |
| Entertainment | $\$$ |
| Other | $\$$ |
| Other | $\$$ |
|  |  |
| Total B | $\$$ |

C Food (fortnightly)
Lunches \$
Supermarket \$
Butcher \$
Market \$
Takeaway
Pet food
Other
$\qquad$
E Education (fortnightly)
Total C
\$
F Transport (fortnightly)
School books \$
Public transport
Stationery
Photocopying
Child Care $\qquad$
Total E
$\$$
Petrol
Other
Other
Other
Other

Total F
$\$$

| G General Expenses (yearly) | H Education Expenses (yearly) |  | I Personal Expenses (yearly) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Car registration \$ | University fees | \$ | Haircuts | \$ |
| Car insurance \$ | Text books | \$ | Clothes | \$ |
| Car maintenance \$ | Uniforms | \$ | Shoes | \$ |
| House insurance \$ | Course materials | \$ | Medical | \$ |
| Council rates \$ | School fees | \$ | Dental | \$ |
| Health insurance \$ | Other | \$ | Other | \$ |
| Other \$ | Other | \$ | Other | \$ |
| Total G \$ | Total H | \$ | Total I | \$ |
| Divide by 26 to calculate fortnightly amount | Divide by 26 to c fortnightly amo | culate | Divide by fortnigh | culate |
| Fortnightly G = \$ | Fortnightly H = | \$ | Fortnigh | \$ |


| Expenses - fortnightly |  |  | Income - Fortnightly |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Housing | A\$ | + | Source of Income |  |
| Personal | B\$ | + |  |  |
| Food | C\$ | + |  | \$ |
| Debts | D\$ | + |  | \$ |
| Education | E\$ | + |  | \$ |
| Transport | F\$ | $+$ |  | \$ |
| General | G\$ | + |  | \$ |
| Education | H\$ | + |  |  |
| Personal | I\$ | $+$ | Total all income | \$ |
| Emergencies | \$ |  | Less total all expenses | \$ |

## Working Out Your Budget



## What is a Budget??

A budget is simply an organised way of managing your finances. It enables you to identify and balance money coming in (income) and money going out (expenditure). A budget assists you to plan for the week, month or year ahead and identify the type of lifestyle you will be able to afford.

## Who needs a Budget??

EVERYONE!!!! As a student with a very limited income you might think that budgeting is a pointless activity. In fact, the less money you have to live on, the greater the necessity to budget. Budgeting enables you to make the best use of the limited resources you have.

## Steps in working out a budget

1. You first need to identify where your money is going so that your budget will be based on realistic estimates of your expenses. In a diary, record for one month exactly where every cent of your money goes.
2. Keep an accurate record of your income for the same month. Write down any income on the day that your receive it - this can include salary, government assistance, assistance from parents/partner, etc.

3. In your diary also keep track of your bank balance. Record your balance at the beginning of each week. Then you can tell whether you are relying on savings at any time during your pay periods.
4. Use the above information to work out your budget on the Budget Planner over the page.

## Budgeting Tips

Begin by overestimating your expenditures - focus on wants as well as needs. Once you compare this with your income, make some decisions about where to cut back as needed. The fall-back position is "What do I need?"

Don't make your budget too inflexible or too tight - if you do, the time will come when you won't be able to stick to it any longer.

Follow your budget for three months and then review - can it be improved??
Budgets often fail because people don't plan for irregular predictable expenses. Plan for unexpected costs (medical, car repairs, etc.) by regularly putting money aside for 'emergencies'.

If your budget ends up in the red, don't panic!! Ask yourself the following questions and make the necessary adjustments:
i. Can you remove any of the expenses?
ii. Can you reduce some of the expenses?
iii. Could you handle a part-time job?
iv. Could you ask your family for some (more) money?
v. Would a Student Loan be of any help?
vi. Would you consider being a part-time student for a while and working fulltime? This may allow you to accumulate some savings.

