Sample of a Strategic Plan for the Private Club



Private Club Logo

"to make the right decisions you need to ask the right questions and get the right information"



Ferreira Company
Club Consultants

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PREFACE

The Ferreira Company (FC), a private club-consulting firm, was contracted by The Club (TC) to develop a strategic plan for the TC. The Ferreira Company accomplished this analysis through on-site visits and meetings at the TC; performing telephone surveys with Members who had resigned and individuals who matched the Member profile; receiving feedback from current Members and spouses through a written survey and focus groups; visiting private clubs in the area; and analyzing the demographic makeup of the area around the Club.

The membership analysis describes characteristics of TC's membership, including average age, average length of membership for its Members, the zip code addresses of its Members, and resignation reasons of prior Members. A review of past membership and marketing programs at TC is summarized. A review of the telephone survey with individuals who met the profile of a prospective Member follows the resigning member section. A competitive analysis of direct private clubs in the surrounding area includes: their initiation fees and annual dues. A demographic analysis of the area within a 10-mile radius of the TC lists the demographics of that market area and estimated number of prospective Members and banquet business. Recommendations follow the analysis.

OVERVIEW

INTRODUCTION

The Club (TC), a member-owned city-athletic club, has experienced a slight increase in the number of members over the last two years after sustaining decreases in the number of Members over the previous three years. The Club's membership total of 1,105, as of August, is about 100 memberships below the number the TC had a decade ago. The TC membership was composed of the following membership categories as of August.

TABLE 1

Membership By Category

| Categories | August | Percent |
|------------------|--------|---------|
| Members | | |
| Family | 436 | 39.5% |
| Single | 36 | 3.3% |
| Single Legacy | 9 | 0.8% |
| Family Legacy | 18 | 1.6% |
| Non-Resident | 45 | 4.1% |
| Non-Court Family | 56 | 5.0% |
| Non-Court Single | 16 | 1.5% |
| Social | 147 | 13.3% |
| Junior | 138 | 12.5% |
| Total | 901 | 81.6% |
| Other Members | | |
| Life Capital | 25 | 2.3% |
| Life | 58 | 5.3% |
| Senior | 32 | 2.9% |
| Associate | 1 | - |
| Lady Family | 1 | _ |
| Individual | 44 | 4.0% |
| Non-Stock Family | 38 | 3.4% |
| Non-Stock Single | 5 | 0.5% |
| Total Other | 204 | 18.4% |
| | 1,105 | 100% |

MEMBERSHIP ANALYSIS

AGE OF MEMBERS

The median age of TC Members is 53 years, with 25 percent under the age of 43, and 25 percent over 66 years of age. This average age level is slightly less than the average at other private city clubs across North America. This is a good range of ages for a Club to have.

TABLE 2

Age of Members

| | Number* | Mean Age in Years | Median Age in Years | 50% Age Range in Years** |
|---------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Members | 905 | 54.9 | 53 | 43-66 |

| Age | Number of Members* | Percent % |
|----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Members | | |
| Under 31 | 15 | 1.7% |
| 31 to 40 | 135 | 14.9% |
| 41 to 50 | 254 | 28.1% |
| 51 to 60 | 172 | 19.0% |
| 61 to 70 | 154 | 17.0% |
| Over 70 | 175 | 19.3% |
| Totals | 905 | 100% |

^{*} Number of Members with information in computer files about their age.

^{**} Age range for the middle half of the membership; median plus and minus 25%.

FIGURE 1

Age of Members

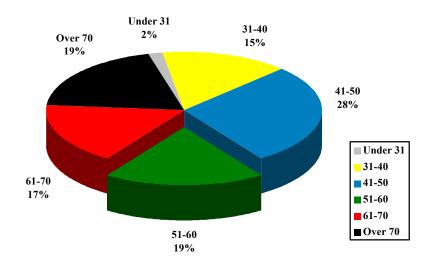
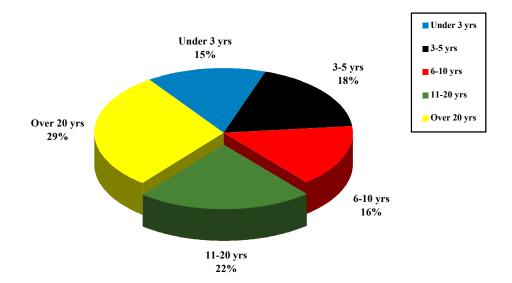


FIGURE 2

Length of Membership for Members



LENGTH OF MEMBERSHIP

The average length of time that a Member has been at the Club is 11 years. This is similar to the average length of membership reported by other private city-athletic clubs across North America.

TABLE 3
Length of Membership

| | Number | Mean Length in Years | Median Length in Years | 50% Range in Years* |
|---------|--------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Members | 1,105 | 12.7 | 11 | 4-22 |

| Length of Membership | Number of Members | Percent % |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Members | | |
| Less than 3 years | 165 | 14.9% |
| 3 to 5 years | 200 | 18.1% |
| 6 to 10 years | 172 | 15.6% |
| 11 to 20 years | 242 | 21.9% |
| Over 20 years | 326 | 29.5% |
| Totals | 1,105 | 100% |

^{*} Length of membership range for the middle half of the membership; median plus and minus 25%.

ZIP/POSTAL CODES OF MEMBERS

The majority of the Members (76%) reside in five zip/postal codes that lie within a 10-mile radius of the Club. The largest number of Members (27%) reported a zip/postal code address just west of the Club (11111). The next largest percentage (23%) resides in 22222, which is very near the Club. The next three-zip/postal codes most reported by the Members were 33333 (12%), 44444 (9%), and 55555 (5%). These zip/postal codes were farther from the club (approximately 5 miles or more). Almost 40% of the Members live in the two-zip/postal code areas (11111 and 33333) that the city projects as the fastest growth areas in the year decade. Approximately half of Members who recently joined the Club reside in these two zip/postal codes.

TABLE 4

Zip/Postal Codes of Members

| Zip/Postal Code | Name | Number of Members | Percent of Members |
|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| City Areas: | | | |
| 11111 | West of Club | 298 | 27% |
| 22222 | Around the Club | 254 | 23% |
| 33333 | Northwest of Club | 132 | 12% |
| 44444 | Southwest of Club | 99 | 9% |
| 55555 | Southeast of Club | 55 | 5% |
| Sub-Total | | 838 | 76% |
| Other City Areas: | | | |
| 66666 | Outer City Area | 101 | 9% |
| 77777 | Outer City Area | 77 | 7% |
| Outside City Area: | • | | |
| - | Within State/Province | 56 | 5% |
| | Outside State/Province | 33 | 3% |
| Sub-Total | | 267 | 24% |
| TOTAL | | 1,105 | 100% |

OTHER MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

- Membership is diverse in age, income level, use of the club, etc.
- Members use a variety of activities at the Club: tennis, pool, fitness, dining, social activities, etc.
- Wide range in economic ability within the Membership.
- A family-oriented club that has a very friendly Membership.
- Older Members live close to the Club, younger Members live farther away and further west.
- A large number of the Family Members do not use the tennis courts or participate in tennis programs.
- Approximately 25% of the Members use the Club just for dining and social use.
- Mothers and children use the pool heavily.

REASONS FOR RESIGNATION

The reasons cited for resignations were based on information obtained from a telephone survey of TC Members who had resigned in the last three years. A total of 87 former Members were contacted by telephone during the months of July and August.

Many former Members (85%) cited factors that were not controllable by the Club as their reasons for resigning. Retirement was the resignation reason most frequently reported by the former Members. This was reported by 27 of the Members who had resigned (23%). Other uncontrollable reasons cited were: death of the Member/Spouse or poor health (21%), Members resigned because of financial reasons (10%), and change in employment or his/her employer's refusal to pay Club dues (4%). Moreover, 31 of the phone numbers of resigned Members were disconnected or had a forwarding number out of the City's Area. This indicates that a large number of the resigned Members (27%) had moved or relocated to an area outside of the city (an uncontrollable resignation reason for the TC).

The Club can control three of the reasons cited (15%) by implementing changes in operations and/or policy. A summary of the reasons is listed in Table 6. Based on feedback from the resigned Members, they are no longer Members because of poor food quality (7%) and tennis court availability (5%). Operational changes can minimize the effect both of these have on resignations. The food related problems should be corrected with the new chef. The comments about the Club's tennis court availability centered on the indoor court availability during prime time in the winter months. The Club should consider a permanent structure or a bubble on two of the outdoor courts in the winter months. These are policy changes the Club should consider. The last reason (joined another Club) can be controlled by ensuring that the TC offers its Members services that a premier Club would offer at a high-end, but competitive price. The questions asked of the resigning Members and a summary of the results can be found in Appendix C. Although not controllable by the Club, Members who cite financial difficulties should be placed on inactive status and be able to reinstate easily.

Overall, former Members thought highly of the Club and rated its facilities and services highly. Slightly more than two-thirds of the respondents felt that TC was too expensive. Seven former Members belong to two other clubs in the city: three at ABC Country Club, two at XYZ Swim & Racquet Club and two at the 123 Club. They wanted TC to lower its dues, offer a membership with golf reciprocal privileges, and operational/policy changes mentioned in the previous paragraph.

TABLE 6
Reasons For Resignation

| Reasons | Number | Percent % |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-----------|
| Uncontrollable Reasons | | |
| Retired | 27 | 23% |
| Deceased/Poor Health/Spouse Deceased | 25 | 21% |
| Financial Reasons | 12 | 10% |
| Changed Jobs/Company Won't Pay | 5 | 4% |
| Relocation/Moved | 31 | 27% |
| Total | 100 | 85% |
| Controllable Reasons | | |
| Food Problems | 8 | 7% |
| Tennis Court Availability | 6 | 5% |
| Joined Another Club | 4 | 3% |
| Total | 18 | 15% |
| Combined Total | 118 | 100% |

TELEPHONE INTERVIEWS OF POTENTIAL MEMBERS

SELECTION OF INDIVIDUALS

A list of individuals who fit part of the profile of a potential Member at TC was purchased from American Business Information. The criteria used was: household income over \$150,000; the individual was a homeowner; between the ages of 40 and 60; and the residence was located in zip codes 11111, 22222, 33333, 44444, and 55555 (the most frequently listed zip code by current TC Members). The list of individuals is found in Appendix A.

RESULTS

A total of 100 individuals were contacted in late July by telephone and asked if they had been to the Club, their perception of the Club, if they had thought about joining, and if so, why they hadn't joined. Fourteen percent had been a member at some private club, while only 12 percent are currently members at other clubs in the city: ABC Country Club, Country Club of DEF, GHI Country Club and JKL Country Club. More than 60 percent of the individuals had been to TC. The first impression that many of these individuals had about TC was that it has a good tennis program (56% of respondents). The second, third and fourth most often cited impressions were: the Club has tradition and prestige (30%); the food and service are good (29%); and the Club is too exclusive in nature (22%).

The main reason given for not joining TC is the perception that it's too expensive (42%). Other often cited reasons were: too far from work (22%); current financial problems (21%); not their lifestyle (18%); not tennis players (10%); and they are retired (8%). Over half (54%) of those surveyed indicated they knew a TC Member, but only 14 percent had ever been asked to join. Almost 40 percent don't know a TC Member, and therefore cannot get a sponsor. Overall, the perception of the Club was good among these individuals who felt TC had a good image in the community. Approximately 10% of the respondents indicated that the dining areas were only average in appearance. Refer to Appendix D for the interview questions asked and the complete results of the telephone interviews.

AREA ECONOMY

AREA LABOR MARKET NEWS

A very positive trend reported is that the number of manufacturing jobs in the city has slowly increased since it bottomed-out in four years ago. The manufacturing industry has averaged an increase of 10,000 jobs per month since four years ago, which contributed to half of the new jobs created in the city last year. This indicates that the economy, especially in the manufacturing industry has rebounded. The computer industry is strong as usual. Construction is still in a recession, as demonstrated by the continued decline in housing starts.

Available office space declined in the suburbs, and vacancy rates declined from 15.1 a year earlier to 14.4 percent. This indicates a possible increase in the number of businesses or the level of business service firms are doing in the area.

AREA REGIONAL ECONOMIST REPORT

Overall the City's MSA appears to have stabilized their economy last year after a number of years of recession. The projection for next year is a stabilization to mild growth in most economic sectors except construction. The largest growth sector is the service industry. This will result in a relatively higher concentration of employment in managerial occupations. The decline in construction and other non-manufacturing jobs will offset the increase in service jobs for no overall net employment gain. This is a better employment outlook, though, than the decline experienced in previous years in the city. The unemployment rate in the city continues to exceed the area's unemployment rate by about one percent.

The projected fastest growing age category in the country till the turn of the century is the 45 to 54 year old (baby boomer). An estimated 400,000 will enter this age category by next year. This age group typically concentrates on wealth accumulation and is at its peak earning capacity. An important change in baby boomers' life-style is the resurgence of the traditional family life and emphasis on raising a family.

All of these economic factors are optimistic for The Club:

- More service companies produce more managers who are likely to join a club for prestige and networking.
- Growth in baby boomers means more individuals entering peak earning periods when they typically join private clubs.
- The baby boomers renewed interest in the family and a club membership is important to wealthy families.

PAST MEMBERSHIP AND MARKETING EFFORTS

PRIOR MEMBERSHIP PROGRAMS

The TC has implemented some membership programs to encourage Members to refer prospects for membership. In the past, the Club has relied on Members to promote the Club and sponsor their friends and associates. There is an opportunity for the Club to gain more Members by implementing more aggressive programs to identify candidates for membership and pursuing those individuals.

COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS

PRIVATE CLUBS

The following clubs, within the city's area, are in direct competition with the TC.

| ABC Country Club (ABC) | (1) |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| 123 Club (123) | (2) |
| XYZ Swim & Racquet Club (XYZ) | (3) |

The following organizations and country clubs, within the city area, are secondary competition with the TC. The country clubs mostly emphasize golf, but some have very good tennis programs such as Country Club of DEF, which has indoor courts. GHI Country Club and JKL Country Club are closer to the new west-end residential communities. Country clubs could add indoor and outdoor tennis courts to become more competitive.

Country Club of DEF GHI Country Club JKL Country Club YMCA for fitness

The initiation fees for the three direct competitors are listed in Table 7. Table 8 lists the annual dues for these clubs.

TABLE 7

Initiation Fees

PRIVATE CLUBS

| | | ABC | 123 | XYZ |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Membership Type | TC | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Family | 4,500 | 3,000 | 2,500 | 1,750 |
| Single | 2,000 | 1,500 | 1,250 | 1,000 |
| Non-Court Family | 1,750 | 1,250 | 1,000 | 750 |
| Non-Court Single | 750 | 600 | 500 | 400 |
| Social | 500 | - | - | - |
| Non-Resident | 500 | - | - | - |
| Junior (21-30) | 500 | - | 400 | - |
| Family Court | - | 1,500 | 1,250 | 1,000 |
| Single Court | - | 1,250 | 1,000 | 750 |

TABLE 8

Annual Dues

PRIVATE CLUBS

| | | ABC | 123 | XYZ |
|------------------|-----|-----|-------------------|-----|
| Membership Type | TC | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Family | 129 | 125 | 100.54- 126.30 | 105 |
| Single | 94 | 91 | 72.73 | 80 |
| Non-Court Family | 98 | 85 | 60.50-72.59 | 70 |
| Non-Court Single | 73 | 70 | 41.80 | 55 |
| Social | 29 | - | - | - |
| Non-Resident | 35 | - | - | - |
| Junior (21-30) | 60 | - | 48.43 | - |
| Family Court | - | 91 | 66.39-80.79 | 80 |
| Single Court | - | 85 | 60.76 | 70 |

TABLE 9

Competitive Grid

PRIVATE CLUBS

| | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| | | ABC | 123 | XYZ |
| Features | ТС | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Number of Members - Total | 1,105 | 2,500 | 852 | 890 |
| Maximum Number of Members - Total | 1,500 | 3,000 | 900 | 1,000 |
| Dining Rooms | Attractive | Attractive adult & child snack area | Attractive but dated | Average |
| Lobby/Entrance | Attractive | Unattractive | Attractive but dated | Small Average |
| Decor Rest of Club | Showing age Outdated | Showing age | Interior attractive, exterior poor | Average |
| Ballroom/Largest Room Seating | 175 | 300 | 450 | 150 |
| Tennis Courts Outdoor Indoor/Bubble | 12 6 | 8 4 | 6 0 | 7 2 |
| Swimming Pool(s) | Outdoor, Baby | Outdoor and patio | Indoor, 25 meter | Outdoor |
| Athletic/Fitness Center | Small crowded outdated | Small good equipment selection | Large, state of the art equipment | Small; ave. equip., area is crowded |
| Squash International Doubles American Single | 4 1 1 | 0 0 0 | 4 2 1 | 0 0 4 |
| Locker room | Showing age | Small average | Large attractive | Average |
| Unique Activities/Features | Has "true" universal fee \$300 annual | Curling, 5-pin bowl, boating, lawn bowl | Lawn & reg bowl, skating, salon | Balcony overlooking tennis courts |
| Landscaping | Average | Nice lake view/docks | Very Attractive | Unattractive parking lot |
| Parking | Small - inadequate | Large - unattractive | Covered Pay | Open small |
| Club Brochure | Poor | Attractive | New attractive | Attractive |
| Membership Sales Person | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| | • | • | • | |

DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

An analysis of the city's area was performed using a ten-mile radius from the TC. Within these areas are the following key demographics * listed in Table 10.

TABLE 10

Demographics Membership

| Indicators | 10 Mile Radius |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Population | |
| Projected Population | 239,184 |
| Estimated Population | 224,686 |
| Households | |
| Projected Households | 544,015 |
| Estimated Households | 527,132 |
| Owner Occupied Property Values | |
| Median Property Value | \$96,209 |
| \$100,000-149,000 | 19,369 |
| \$150,000 Plus | 15,298 |
| Total of \$100,000 Plus | 34,667 |
| Estimated Household Income | |
| Median Household Income | \$40,222 |
| Mean Household Income | \$55,035 |
| \$75,000-99,999 | 17,458 |
| \$100,000-149,999 | 11,054 |
| \$150,000 Plus | 8,853 |
| Total of \$75,000 Plus | 37,365 |
| Occupation | |
| Executive and Managerial | 39,269 |
| Professional Specialty | 41,974 |
| Technical Support | 10,870 |
| Sales | 33,808 |
| Total Professionals | 125,921 |

^{*} Source, PCensus Data Report (Refer to Appendix B for complete report)

Based on the cited demographics, there are approximately 340 additional prospective Members within a 10-mile radius. This range was estimated using the demographic makeup at a radius distance from the Club of 10 miles. This number does not include the Club's current Members. This was estimated from the calculations in Table 11.

TABLE 11

Membership Demographics and Estimations

| Indicators | 10 Mile Radius |
|---|--|
| Households | 224,686 x 0.5% = 1,124 |
| Owner Occupied Property Values of \$100,000 Plus | 34,667 x 3.5% = 1,213 |
| Household Income of \$75,000 Plus | 37,365 x 3.0% = 1,120 |
| Professional Occupations | 125,921 x 1.0% = 1,259 |
| Average Estimate of Potential Members | (1,124 + 1,213 + 1,120+ 1,259)/4 = 1,179 |
| Current Number of Members Within the 10 mile Radius | 838 |
| Projected Number of Additional Prospects | 341 |

PRIVATE CLUB'S MEMBERSHIP AGE PROJECTION

TABLE 12

Demographic Age Changes Among Members, Spouses, and Children in Ten Years

| Age | Ten Year Projected Percent Change in the City's Population | Club's Current Number of Members | Ten Year Projected Number of Members With No Cap | Ten Year Percent Change in Club Members With No Cap |
|-------|--|--|--|---|
| 0-4 | -27.0% | 216 | 165 | -23.6% |
| 5-9 | -11.4% | 276 | 246 | -10.9% |
| 10-14 | 20.5% | 255 | 321 | 25.9% |
| 15-19 | 45.8% | 162 | 255 | 57.4% |
| 20-24 | 32.1% | 108 | 156 | 44.4% |
| 25-29 | -13.3% | 135 | 117 | -13.3% |
| 30-34 | -29.6% | 153 | 108 | -29.4% |
| 35-39 | -26.4% | 231 | 177 | -23.4% |
| 40-44 | 5.0% | 279 | 303 | 8.6% |
| 45-49 | 47.8% | 225 | 354 | 57.3% |
| 50-54 | 66.0% | 198 | 336 | 69.7% |
| 55-59 | 80.4% | 168 | 312 | 85.7% |
| 60-64 | 62.4% | 120 | 207 | 72.5% |
| 65-69 | 46.3% | 126 | 183 | 45.2% |
| 70-74 | 20.7% | 117 | 141 | 20.5% |
| 75-79 | 14.8% | 96 | 114 | 18.8% |
| 80-84 | 57.0% | 57 | 96 | 68.4% |
| 85-89 | 76.8% | 30 | 57 | 90.0% |
| 90+ | 164.0% | 15 | 39 | 160.0% |
| | 16.1% | 2967 | 3687 | 24.3% |

Model Assumptions:

- ♦ Economy will not change
- The average age of Members joining and the number per household joining will remain at the current level
- The average age of Members resigning and dying will stay at its current level
- The mortality rate of Club Members will be similar to the rate for individuals with high disposable income
- ♦ The number of total memberships allowed by the club will be between its 1,000 and 1,250

REVENUES

INTRODUCTION

The TC revenues have been increasing at a proportionate amount (approximately 7% annually) for membership dues and food over the last four years. As expected, based on lifestyle changes and national trends, beverage sales have only increased at about a 2% rate annually. Pro Shop sales declined drastically four years ago, but have steadily increased over the last three years. There has been a large increase in the Sports Departments and Other Revenue Area sales over the last four years (an increase of over two and a half times for the Sports Department and over one and a half times for the Other Revenue area). Expenses have been proportionate to revenues generated.

TABLE 13
Statements of Revenue and Expenses

| Categories | Last Year | Two Years Ago | Three Years Ago | Four Years Ago |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Revenues | | | | |
| Membership Dues | 1,232,892 | 1,041,756 | 976,074 | 959,896 |
| Food | 1,037,683 | 1,037,055 | 887,493 | 824,202 |
| Beverages | 227,618 | 242,708 | 223,968 | 210,326 |
| Pro-Shop Sales | 79,100 | 61,662 | 52,672 | 99,653 |
| Sports Departments | 257,263 | 211,829 | 84,743 | 97,529 |
| Other Revenue | 122,666 | 71,041 | 72,035 | 73,470 |
| Interest Revenue | 6,694 | 31,977 | 11,152 | 7,677 |
| Total Revenues | 2,963,916 | 2,698,028 | 2,308,137 | 2,272,753 |
| Costs and Expenses | | | | |
| Cost of Goods: Food | 315,046 | 321,498 | 268,760 | 258,221 |
| Cost of Goods: Beverages | 66,953 | 71,376 | 62,057 | 67,238 |
| Cost of Goods: Sports | 72,924 | 60,829 | 49,648 | 93,634 |
| Merchandise | | | | |
| Department Expenses | 1,245,561 | 1,153,425 | 915,033 | 928,178 |
| Administrative Expenses | 1,171,581 | 1,102,457 | 962,890 | 1,098,326 |
| Total Costs and Expenses | 2,872,065 | 2,709,585 | 2,258,388 | 2,445,597 |
| Excess (Deficit) | 91,851 | (11,557) | 49,749 | (172,844) |

OPERATIONS

The Club's financial operation is comparable to other clubs in that section of the country:

TABLE 14

Comparison of the Club's Financial Operation

| Item | The Club | Average of Clubs | |
|---------------------|-----------|------------------|--|
| | | | |
| Dues Revenue | 1,232,892 | 1,265,930 | |
| Cost of Food | 35.9% | 35.2% | |
| Cost of Food | 33.970 | 33.270 | |
| Net Income Prior to | 7.7% | 9.1% | |
| Depreciation | | | |

SWOT ANALYSIS

STRENGTHS

- Pricing of The Club in the city's market is very good.
- Affordable club, especially with the variety of services and programs available.
- Good food value in regards to its quality and price.
- Feeling of tradition at The Club.
- Club is debt free.
- Strong tennis programs.
- Best Junior tennis program in the city's area.
- Largest number of tennis courts in the city.
- Location by the interstate and being somewhat on the west side of town.
- Employees are friendly, responsive, and know the Members.
- The exterior of the club is very attractive in the summer: flowers, pool, outside dining, etc.

WEAKNESSES

- Residential properties around the Club and in the northwest part of town have declined in value, but are stable.
- Lighting needed on the outdoor courts.
- Not enough indoor tennis courts.
- Inadequate tennis court reservation software package.
- Too many last minute court cancellations prevent Members who would use the courts from playing and allows courts to go unused.
- Speed of dining and service is slow.
- Limited amount of land for expansion.
- Restrictions in the zoning laws of the residential area around the Club hampers changes the Club wants to make.
- No junior room or area for them to congregate; no junior (teen) activities: dances, "hang out" like at the ABC Country Club, etc.
- No casual or informal dining area.
- No separate adult-only dining area.
- Lose banquet business because of the lack of handicap access.
- Not enough concrete deck around the pool for lounge chairs.
- The initiation fee and dues are very costly for the twenty-thirty age range.
- Non-stock holders do not have a voice in the Club or to the Board.

OPPORTUNITIES

- Develop Membership category and programs for transient population.
- Club can explore acquiring a golf course such as Jefferson/Lakeside or golf privileges for Members.
- Tennis programs for singles, both young and older adults trends in society.
- Significant others using the Club with single Members, not just spouses of married Members.
- Seek prospective Members from companies transferring, expanding, or coming to the city: Motorola, White Oak, etc.
- Changes in downtown area: city has a proposal for the inner core housing for permanent residents and convention business to bring more visitors and tourists.
- Increased interest in healthy life-style.
- Club should join the neighborhood or civic associations to improve its image in the community and hold their meetings at the Club.
- Look at buying properties around the Club to combat the community problems.
- Improve the fitness facility to be state-of-the-art, more programs and more heart healthy items on the menu.
- Develop a Master plan for the future.
- Form "clubs" within the Club for the different segments of Members.

THREATS

- Project more players in five to ten years with the current growth in the junior program and the juniors becoming adult players.
- Club does not provide golf, but interest in golf is increasing; less growth in tennis.
- There will be more competition, and they will be aggressive in marketing their businesses.
- There are more competitors in the city's market for the banquet business, hotels especially.
- Beverage sales will continue to decline.
- Aging of the community around the Club: housing and residents.
- Neighbors perceive the Club as a bad neighbor and will probably resist any new bubbles or future changes.
- Residents are moving to the west side of town, farther west and south than the club.
- Highway 288 opens up areas to a new club being developed.
- Higher taxes in the city.
- Single parents and dual-earner families will continue to increase at the Club. Activities and suitable fee structures should be offered for them.
- Concern in the continuity of the staff, required for that personal attention in a private club.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on the results of the data collected (survey of Members, telephone interviews with former Members and prospective Members, market analysis, mission, etc.), the following are the major directions or issues the Club should address:

Club's Mission

The Club is a private club that offers the premier tennis program in the area and provides outstanding dining, social, and sports services to its Members, families, and guests.

Strategic Goals

- 1. Maintain status as the city's and area's private club with the premier tennis program.
- 2. Sustain a full membership with waiting categories in Class A, Non-Court, and Social Membership.
- 3. Strive to maintain and improve facilities so that they are always the highest quality.
- 4. Offer the highest quality programs, services and amenities to ensure satisfaction among the entire Membership.

ABBREVIATED ACTION PLAN

1. Maintain status as the city's and area's private club with the premier tennis program.

Objectives:

- Continue to make TC the premier tennis club in the city, while striving to make TC the private club with the premier tennis program in that section of the country.
- Maintain strong tennis programs, staff, and facilities because of their importance to Members and the Club's unique position in the market place.
- Continue to be a full-service private club, offering a variety of activities, but with a strong emphasis in tennis.
- Continue to make TC attractive to professionals with high disposable incomes in the city's market.
- Set pricing policies so that TC is slightly higher than non-golf private clubs, but still competitive with these clubs.
- Decrease the number of resignations because of dissatisfaction with the Club.
- Improve the appearance of the clubhouse and achieve goal #3 to make the Club attractive to current and prospective Members.

- Increase maintenance budget by 4.5% on the tennis courts to retain the quality reputation the Club has for its tennis courts.
- The tennis programs should expand beyond serving primarily the adult members, by adding five new junior programs.
- Continue the strong tennis programs that appeal to families and children, develop other programs that complement the excellent programs now in place, i.e. teaching lessons, clinics, events, etc.
- Maintain a high quality tennis staff to ensure quality programs.
- Currently the food and service are good, but not great. The changes in the chef's position, adding wait staff, etc. should be closely monitored to ensure that the quality improves in these areas.
- The chef should add three-four heart healthy items on the menu, as indicated by the membership on the survey.
- The entire menu should be changed a three times each year and new specials changed often to make the Club's menu unique.
- A premier club should have outstanding service. TC should have a sufficient number of well-trained, experienced, and long-term waitstaff/employees to ensure quality service that is timely and responsive to Members' needs.

2. Maintain a full membership with waiting categories in Class A, Non-Court, and Social Membership.

Objectives:

- Ensure the financial stability of the Club with a constant stream of revenue for operations and capital improvements.
- Identify prospects who meet the criteria for membership in TC.
- Contact the prospects and discuss the opportunities for membership.
- Increase the number of Class A Members by 120 in the next two years.
- Increase the number of Social Members by 50 in the next two years.
- Membership committee becomes more recruitment-oriented to assist Membership Director in identifying prospects.
- Continue to screen candidates for Membership to maintain the caliber of individuals who are Members.
- Change policies, procedures, and operations to insure that TC has a waiting list for membership.

- The Membership Director identifies current Members who may know the identified prospect and contact that Member to see if s/he would be willing to contact the prospective candidate about Membership.
- Send brochures and materials directly to candidates identified as prospective Members by the membership committee, Board, or other Members. The identified current Member who is willing to sponsor the candidate will be identified in the letter to the candidate to maintain the reputation that the Club requires sponsorship.
- The Membership Committee or a membership staff member contacts prospects who have been sent materials as follow-up and/or contacts the prospective candidate for Membership.
- Aggressive membership programs will NOT eliminate the sponsorship requirement, posting of a proposed individual to the Membership, etc. which are the safeguard methods for maintaining the standards for Membership.
- Members resigning due to financial problems will be allowed to go inactive or pay a lower dues structure for a set period of time
- Identify 150-175 candidates for membership each year who have the same profile as current Members.
- Host 3-4 Member functions so that new Members can meet current Members.
- Decrease the number of letters of recommendations required for prospective Members from its current level of four to two or three. This will minimize the barriers for individuals relocating to the city. Maintain other screening processes: posting candidates names to the general Membership, credit check, etc.

3. Strive to maintain and improve facilities so that they are always the highest quality.

Objectives:

- Develop a master long-range plan and schedule for Club renovation and remodeling projects.
- Maintain a financial plan to fund capital projects through combination of revenue sources: capital fund fee, full membership through an aggressive membership recruitment plan and profitable banquet business.
- Maintain the Club's long-term assets, especially the tennis facility.
- Insure the Club will exist for a long time in the future.
- Allocate funds according to the Members' priorities: (1) Tennis, (2) Member Dining, (3) Fitness, (4) Banquet, and (5) Swimming.
- Adequately maintain the tennis and clubhouse facilities since they are the highest priority areas for Members.
- Improve and maintain the fitness facility at a high quality level and size to support the entire Membership because of its high Member usage and society's trend for health and fitness activities.
- Develop and maintain a positive relationship with the immediate neighborhood area in order to minimize resistance by that group to capital projects.
- Maximize the usage of the Club's facilities.
- Make The Club attractive to guests and prospective Members.

- In developing the plan, the financial implications of the project should be considered including the primary revenue sources: initiation fees, capital fee to Members, additional dues and initiation fees raised from a full Membership, and profitable banquet business.
- Implement the plan of action and make improvements based in the order of the identified priorities in this strategic plan.
- Make the following capital improvements when revenues are available:
 - ♦ Add outdoor tennis court lighting.
 - ♦ Improve clubhouse general appearance.
 - Expand the casual dining area.
 - Enclose two outdoor courts with a permanent structure or a bubble.
 - Expand, renovate, and remodel the fitness center and aerobics/class room.
 - Remodel the swimming pool locker rooms.
 - ♦ Add a teenager/activity room.
 - ♦ Upgrade the Men's locker room
 - Remodel and expand childcare.
 - Renovate the Pro Shop area.
 - Expand, renovate, and remodel the banquet/ballroom/meeting rooms to accommodate 250 individuals.

4. Offer the highest quality programs, services and amenities to ensure satisfaction among the entire Membership.

Objectives:

- Insure the Club is family-oriented.
- Strive to offer the best programs/activities in tennis, casual dining, and fitness (the top rated activities by the Member).
- Increase Member satisfaction levels.
- Increase usage of the Club by Members.
- Implement changes that the majority of the Members requested on the survey.
- Increase Member perception that the Board of Directors is listening to them.

- Implement a variety of tennis and social activities/programs to make the Club more family-oriented.
- Maintain current level of amenities and services at their current pricing levels.
- Offer social programs and activities for single adults and single parents.
- Restrict smoking to one designated area of the Clubhouse (bar/lounge).
- Remodel the Main Dining Room to make it more casual. This would be prior to the renovations.
- Change the Grill into a "better than casual dining area," based on the lack of usage in the lounge/bar and increased demand for casual dining.
- Improve and increase the fitness programs and classes offered.
- Obtain a reciprocal agreement with a local golf/country clubs for Member usage of golf facilities.

APPENDIX A

List of Potential Members From American Business Information