

SECTION 074213 – METAL WALL PANELS

This specification is applicable for IMETCO Latitude concealed clip wall panel system.

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PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

1.2 SUMMARY.

- A. Work described in this section includes concealed clip, lap-seam pre-formed metal wall panel system complete with clips, perimeter and penetration flashing and closures.
- B. Related work specified elsewhere:
 1. Structural steel.
 2. Steel girts and furring.
 3. Wood sheathing.
 4. Rough carpentry.
 5. Flashing and sheet metal. (Not wall panel related).
 6. Air barrier and vapor retarder.
 7. Thermal insulation.
 8. Sealants.

1.3 DEFINITIONS

- A. American Architectural Manufacturer Association (AAMA):
 1. AAMA 621-96: Voluntary/Standard Specifications for High Performance Organic Coatings on Coil Coated Architectural Hot Dipped Galvanized (HDG) & Zinc-Aluminum Coated Steel Substrates

B. American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI):

1. S100-07: 2007 Edition of the North American Specification for the Design of Cold-Formed Steel Structural Members.

C. American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE):

1. ASCE 7-05: Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures.

D. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM):

1. A653-03: Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process.
2. A755-03: Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Metallic Coated by the Hot-Dip Process and Prepainted by the Coil-Coating Process for Exterior Exposed Building Products.
3. A792-03: Specification for Steel Sheet, 55% Aluminum-Zinc Alloy-Coated by the Hot-Dip Process.
4. B209-02a: Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Sheet and Plate.
5. D1056-00: Specification for Flexible Cellular Materials - Sponge or Expanded Rubber.
6. D3575-00e1: Standard Test Methods for Flexible Cellular Materials made from Olefin Polymers.
7. E283-04: Standard Test Method for Determining Rate of Air Leakage Through Exterior Windows, Curtain Walls, and Doors Under Specified Pressure Differences Across the Specimen.
8. E330-02(2010): Standard Test Method for Structural Performance of Exterior Windows, Doors, Skylights and Curtain Walls by Uniform Static Air Pressure Difference.
9. E331-00(2009): Standard Test Method for Water Penetration of Exterior Windows, Curtain Walls, and Doors by Uniform Static Air Pressure Difference.
10. E1886-02: Test Method for Performance of Exterior Windows, Curtain Walls, Doors, and Storm Shutters Impacted by Missile(s) and Exposed to Cyclic Pressure Differentials.
11. E1996-09 Standard Specification for Performance of Exterior Windows, Curtain Walls, Doors, and Impact Protective Systems Impacted by Windborne Debris in Hurricanes.

E. Florida Building Code (FBC):

1. TAS 114-95.1: Test Procedure for Roof Assemblies in High Velocity Hurricane Jurisdiction.
2. TAS 201-95.1: Impact Test Procedures.
3. TAS 203-95.1: Criteria for Testing Products Subject to Cyclic Wind Pressure Loading.

F. Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Contractors National Association (SMACNA):

1. Architectural Sheet Metal Manual, 6th edition.

G. National Association of Architectural Metal Manufacturers (NAAMM)

1. Metal Finishes Manual for Architectural and Metal Products

1.4 DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA.

A. General Performance: Metal wall panel assemblies shall comply with performance requirements without failure due to defective manufacture, fabrication, installation, or other defects in construction.

B. Thermal Expansion and Contraction.

1. Completed metal wall panel and flashing system shall be capable of withstanding expansion and contraction of components caused by changes in temperature without buckling, or reducing performance ability.
2. The design temperature differential shall be not less than 220 degrees Fahrenheit.
3. Interface between panel and clip shall provide for unlimited thermal movement in each direction along the longitudinal direction.

C. Uniform Wind Load Capacity.

1. Installed wall system shall withstand negative wind pressures complying with the following criteria.

a. Design Code: ASCE 7, Method 2 for Components and Cladding.

b. Safety Factor: The tested failure load, as determined by physical testing according to the ASTM E330 method, shall be reduced by a factor 1.67 to determine the allowable wind load on the system.

c. Category [I] [II] [III] [IV] Building with an Importance Factor of [0.77] [1.00] [1.15].

d. Wind Speed: _____ mph.

e. Exposure Category: [B] [C] [D].

f. Height at Top of Wall System: _____ feet.

g. Minimum Building Width: _____ feet.

h. Roof Pitch (Above Wall System): _____ inches per foot.

Wall Area _____ Negative Wind Pressure:

Zone 4 - Field of Wall: + _____ psf and - _____ psf.

Zone 5 - Wall Edges: + _____ psf and - _____ psf.

The “a” dimension used to determine the width (measured from the corner of the building) of wall zone 5 shall be _____ feet.

2. The ultimate capacity of the panel system shall be determined based on performance testing in accordance with ASTM E330. The allowable load carrying capacity shall be calculated by reducing the ultimate test load at failure by the safety factor listed herein.
- D. Air Infiltration: Air leakage through assembly of not more than **0.06 cfm/sq. ft. (0.3 L/s per sq. m)** of wall area when tested according to ASTM E 283 at the following test-pressure difference:
1. Test-Pressure Difference: **1.57 lbf/sq. ft. (75 Pa)**.
- E. Water Penetration under Static Pressure: No water penetration when tested according to ASTM E 331 at the following test-pressure difference:
1. Test-Pressure with no leakage: 5 Gal/Hr per S.F. and Static Air Pressure of **12.0 psf (575 Pa)** for 15 min.
- F. Missile Impact Test and Cyclic Wind Pressure Test. Demonstrate performance in accordance with one of the following test methods:
1. ASTM E1886: The anchor clip spacing for this project shall be based on E330 requirements, but shall not exceed that of the E1886 test report.
 2. FBC Test Protocols TAS 201 and TAS 203: The anchor clip spacing for this project shall be based on E330 requirements, but shall not exceed that of the TAS 201 test reports.
 3. The tested system shall be of identical profile and material type as the specified panel for this project; thicker gauge and/or narrow width panels than those tested will be acceptable.
 4. The tested system shall be of identical profile as the specified panel for this project. Testing conducted on panels of any material or width shall be considered acceptable for demonstration of the performance characteristics of the system.

1.5 SUBMITTALS.

- A. Shop drawings: Show wall panel system with flashings and accessories in elevation, sections, and details. Include metal thicknesses and finishes, panel lengths, joining details, anchorage details, flashings and special fabrication provisions for termination and penetrations. Indicate relationships with adjacent and interfacing work. Shop drawings to be prepared by metal wall panel manufacturer and sealed by a professional engineer registered in the state of the project location.

- B. Financial Certification: Provide the building owner with a signed and notarized (sealed) affidavit by an officer of the panel system manufacturer which confirms a current minimum corporate asset-to-liability ratio of not less than 3:1 for the panel manufacturer, or its parent corporation. Financial support information and affidavit must be dated within 30 days prior to the product submittal.
- C. Design Test Reports.
 - 1. Submit copies of design test reports for each of the performance testing standards listed in specification article 1.4.
 - 2. Test reports shall be performed by independent, accredited testing laboratories, and shall bear the seal of a registered professional engineer.
- D. Warranty: Provide unexecuted specimen warranty documents for each warranty as required in specification article 1.10.
- E. Samples.
 - 1. Submit sample of panel section, at least 6" x 6" showing seam profile, and also a sample of color selected.
 - 2. Submit sample of panel clip, foam closures, and field applied sealants.

1.6 QUALITY CRITERIA/INSTALLER QUALIFICATIONS.

- A. Engage an experienced metal wall panel contractor (erector) to install wall panel system who has a minimum of three (3) years experience specializing in the installation of metal wall systems.
- B. Contractor must be certified by manufacturer specified as a supplier of the metal wall system and obtain written certification from manufacturer that installer is approved for installation of the specified system.
- C. Successful contractor must obtain all components of wall system from a single manufacturer. Any secondary products that are required which cannot be supplied by the specified manufacturer must be recommended and approved in writing by primary manufacturer prior to bidding.
- D. Fabricator/Installer shall submit work experience and evidence of adequate financial responsibility. Architect reserves the right to inspect fabrication facilities in determining qualifications.

1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING.

- A. Inspect materials upon delivery.
- B. Handle materials to prevent damage.
- C. Store materials off ground providing for drainage; under cover providing for air circulation; and protected from any debris.

1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS

- A. Weather Limitations: Proceed with installation only when existing and forecasted weather conditions permit metal wall panel work to be performed according to manufacturer's written instructions and warranty requirements.

- B. Field Measurements: Verify actual dimensions of construction contiguous with metal wall panels by field measurements before fabrication.

1.9 COORDINATION

- A. Coordinate sizes and locations of windows, doors, and wall penetrations with actual equipment provided.
- B. Coordinate metal wall panels with rain drainage work, flashing, trim, and construction of other adjoining work to provide a leak proof, secure, and noncorrosive installation.

1.10 WARRANTIES

- A. Endorse and forward to owner the following warranties:
 - 1. Manufacturer's standard 10 year wall system weathertightness warranty, jointly signed by the installer and manufacturer. The warranty shall not place any limitations on wind speed, up to a maximum design wind speed as given in Article 1.4 of this specification.
 - 2. Manufacturer's standard 20 year finish warranty covering checking, crazing, peeling, chalking, fading, and adhesion of the prepainted sheet metal materials.
 - 3. Installer's 3 year warranty covering wall panel system installation and watertightness.
- B. Warranties shall commence on date of substantial completion.

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 PANEL MATERIALS

- A. Painted, metallic-Coated Steel Sheet: Restricted flatness steel sheet metallic coated by the hot-dip process and prepainted by the coil-coating process to comply with ASTM A755/A755M.
 - 1. Recycled Content: Provide steel sheet with average recycled content such that postconsumer recycled content plus one-half of preconsumer recycled content is at least 70 percent.
 - 2. [24] [22] [20] [18] gauge, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) Steel Sheet, as per ASTM A653: G90 (Z275) coating designation; structural quality, grade 40 ksi (275 MPa).
 - 3. Texture: [Smooth] [Stucco Embossed] surface.
 - 4. Exposed Coil-Coated Finish:
 - a. 2-Coat Fluoropolymer: AAMA 621. Fluoropolymer finish containing not less than 70 percent PVDF resin by weight in color coat. Manufacturers' approved applicator to prepare, pretreat, and apply coating to exposed metal surfaces to comply with coating and resin manufacturers' written instructions.

- b. Coating system shall provide nominal 1.0 mil (0.025 mm) dry film thickness, consisting of primer and color coat.
 - c. Color shall be IMETCO's _____.
 - d. Color shall be selected from IMETCO's Standard Colors.
 - e. Color: Custom color selected by architect.
 - f. Color shall be: _____.
 5. Concealed Finish: Apply pretreatment and manufacturer's standard white or light-colored polyester backer finish, consisting of prime coat and wash coat with a minimum total dry film thickness of 0.5 mil (0.013 mm).
- B. Clear acrylic coated, metallic-Coated Steel Sheet: Restricted flatness steel sheet metallic coated by the hot-dip process and prepainted by the coil-coating process to comply with ASTM A755/A755M.
 1. Recycled Content: Provide steel sheet with average recycled content such that postconsumer recycled content plus one-half of preconsumer recycled content is at least 70 percent.
 2. [24] [22] gauge, 55% Aluminum-Zinc alloy coated Steel Sheet, as per ASTM A792: AZ55 (AZ165) coating designation; with a nominal .04 mil (0.010 mm) dry film thickness of a clear organic polymer top film; structural quality, grade 50 ksi (340 MPa).
 3. Texture: [Smooth] [Stucco Embossed] surface.
- C. [Painted] [Mill Finish] Aluminum Sheet.
 1. Recycle Content: Provide steel sheet with average recycled content such that postconsumer recycled content plus one-half of preconsumer recycled content is at least 45 percent.
 2. [0.032"] [0.040"] [0.050"] [0.060"] aluminum alloy 3003, 3004, 3005, or 3105 with H14 or H24 heat treatment, as per ASTM B209/209M.
 3. Texture: [Smooth] [Stucco Embossed] surface.
 4. Mill Finish Aluminum: The exposed and unexposed sheet surfaces shall be bare as furnished by the mill.
 5. Exposed Coil-Coated Finish:
 - a. 2-Coat Fluoropolymer: AAMA 621. Fluoropolymer finish containing not less than 70 percent PVDF resin by weight in color coat. Manufacturers' approved applicator to prepare, pretreat, and apply coating to exposed metal surfaces to comply with coating and resin manufacturers' written instructions.
 - b. Coating system shall provide nominal 1.0 mil (0.025 mm) dry film thickness, consisting of primer and color coat.

- c. Color shall be IMETCO's _____.
 - d. Color shall be selected from IMETCO's Standard Colors
 - e. Color: Custom color selected by architect.
 - f. Color shall be: _____.
6. Concealed Finish: Apply pretreatment and manufacturer's standard white or light-colored polyester backer finish, consisting of prime coat and wash coat with a minimum total dry film thickness of **0.5 mil (0.013 mm)**.
- D. Panel Sealants:
- 1. Seam Sealant: Field Applied Butyl-Based, Solvent-Release, One-Part Sealant.
 - 2. Sealant Tape: Non-curing, 100 percent solids, polyisobutylene compound sealant tape with release-paper backing. Provide permanently elastic, nonsag, nontoxic, nonstaining tape **1-inch- (13-mm-)** wide and **1/16-inch- (3-mm-)** thick.
 - 3. Exposed Sealant: ASTM C 920; elastomeric tripolymer, polyurethane, or other advanced polymer sealant; of type, grade, class, and use classifications required to seal joints in metal wall panels and remain weathertight; and as recommended in writing by metal wall panel manufacturer.
 - 4. Concealed Sealant: ASTM C 1311: Butyl-Based, Solvent-Release, One-Part Sealant.

2.2 FIELD-INSTALLED THERMAL INSULATION

- A. Refer to Division 07 Section "Thermal Insulation."
- B. Polyethylene Vapor Retarders: ASTM D 4397, **6 mils (0.15 mm)** thick, with maximum permeance rating of **0.13 perm (7.5 ng/Pa x s x sq. m)**.
- C. Unfaced, Polyisocyanurate Board Insulation: ASTM C 591, Type II, compressive strength of **35 psi (241 kPa)**, with maximum flame-spread index of 75 and smoke-developed index of 450.
- D. Faced, Polyisocyanurate Board Insulation: ASTM C 1289, **[Type I (foil facing), Class 1 or 2] [Type II (asphalt felt or glass-fiber mat facing), Class 2 or 3, Grade 3]**, with maximum flame-spread index of 75 and smoke-developed index of 450, based on tests performed on unfaced core.
- E. Extruded-Polystyrene Board Insulation: ASTM C 578, Type IV, **1.60-lb/cu. ft. (26-kg/cu. m)**, with maximum flame-spread index of 75 and smoke-developed index of 450.
- F. Molded-Polystyrene Board Insulation: ASTM C 578, **[Type I, 0.9 lb/cu. ft. (15 kg/cu. m)] [Type II, 1.35 lb/cu. ft. (22 kg/cu. m)]**, with maximum flame-spread index of 75 and smoke-developed index of 450.
- G. Unfaced, Glass-Fiber Board Insulation: ASTM C 612, Type IA or Types IA and IB; with maximum flame-spread index of 25 and smoke-developed index of 50, and with a nominal density of **3 lb/cu. ft. (48 kg/cu. m)**.

2.3 MISCELLANEOUS METAL FRAMING

- A. Miscellaneous Metal Framing, General: ASTM C 645, cold-formed metallic-coated steel sheet, ASTM A 653, **G90 (Z275)** hot-dip galvanized
- B. Subgirts: Manufacturer's standard C- or Z-shaped sections, **0.054-inch (16 gauge) (1.4-mm)** nominal thickness.
- C. Base or Sill **[Angles] [Channels]**: **0.068-inch (14 gauge) (1.7-mm)** nominal thickness.
- D. Hat-Shaped, Rigid Furring Channels:
 - 1. Nominal Thickness: As required to meet performance requirements
 - 2. Depth: **[As indicated on drawings] [7/8 inch (22 mm)] [1-1/2 inches (38 mm)]**.
 - 3. Top flange: **1-1/8 inches (28.5 mm)** minimum
- E. Z-Shaped Furring: With slotted or nonslotted web, face flange of **1-5/8 inches (41 mm)** minimum and depth as required to fit insulation thickness indicated.
 - 1. Nominal Thickness: As required to meet performance requirements, but not less than **0.043 inch (18 gauge) (1.1 mm)**.
- F. Fasteners for Miscellaneous Metal Framing: Of type, material, size, corrosion resistance, holding power, and other properties required to fasten miscellaneous metal framing members to substrates.

2.4 SUBSTRATE BOARD

- A. Glass-Mat Gypsum Sheathing Board: ASTM C 1177/C 1177M.
 - 1. Type and Thickness: **[Regular, 1/2 inch (13 mm)] [Type X, 5/8 inch (16 mm)]**.
 - 2. The top surface of the substrate board shall be pre-primed to provide for adhesion of the self-adhering underlayment material.
 - 3. Product: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide Dens Glass Gold by Georgia-Pacific Corporation.
- B. Substrate-Board Fasteners: Factory-coated steel fasteners and metal or plastic plates complying with corrosion-resistance provisions in FMG 4470, designed for fastening substrate board to structure.

2.5 UNDERLAYMENT MATERIALS

- A. Self-Adhering with reinforcing scrim, Vapor Impermeable, High-Temperature Sheet: **[50-mils- (1.3-mm-)] [60-mils- (1.5-mm-)]** thick minimum, consisting of slip-resisting top surface laminated to SBS-modified asphalt adhesive, with release-paper backing; cold applied.
 - 1. Thermal Stability: Stable after testing at **250 deg F (121 deg C)**; ASTM D 1970.
 - 2. Low-Temperature Flexibility: Passes after testing at minus **20 deg F (29 deg C)**; ASTM D 1970.
 - 3. Seams shall be lapped in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

4. Underlayment shall be approved for 90 days (minimum) of exposure to UV and weather penetrations.
5. Products: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide one of the following:
 - a. Aqua Block 50 by IMETCO of Norcross, GA.
 - b. Aqua Block 60 by IMETCO of Norcross, GA
 - c. Dry-Dek by IMETCO of Norcross, GA.
- B. Self-Adhering, Vapor Permeable Sheet: ~~25-mils-~~ (0.64-mm-) thick, minimum, consisting of a multi-layer polypropylene porous film laminate with a vapor permeable adhesive; cold applied.
 1. Water Vapor Permeance, ASTM E 96 Method B: ~~50 perms~~ (2,875 ng/(Pa*s*m2), minimum.
 2. Water Resistance, AATCC 127, ~~22-inch-~~ (550-mm-) hydrostatic head for 5 hours: No leakage.
 3. Seams shall be lapped in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
 4. Underlayment shall be approved for 120 days (minimum) of exposure to UV and weather penetrations.
- C. Mechanically Attached, Vapor Permeable Sheet: ~~20-mils-~~ (0.51-mm-) thick, minimum, consisting of multiple layers of UV stabilized spun-bonded polypropylene.
 1. Water Vapor Permeance, ASTM E 96 Method B: ~~200 perms~~ (11,500 ng/(Pa*s*m2), minimum.
 2. Water Resistance, AATCC 127, ~~22-inch-~~ (550-mm-) hydrostatic head for 5 hours: No leakage.
 3. Seams shall be lapped in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.
 4. Fasteners: Manufacturer's recommended corrosion-resistant, cap-headed steel or stainless steel nails, staples, or screws used in conjunction with manufacturer's spray adhesive, as appropriate for substrate.
 5. Underlayment shall be approved for 270 days (minimum) of exposure to UV and weather penetrations.

2.6 MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

- A. Concealed fasteners: Corrosion resistant steel screws, #10 minimum diameter x length appropriate for substrate, hex washer head or pancake head. Use self-drilling, self-tapping for metal substrate or A-point for plywood substrate.
- B. Exposed fasteners: 3xx series stainless steel screws (cadmium or zinc coatings are not acceptable) with neoprene sealing washer, or ~~1/8-inch-~~ (3-mm-) diameter stainless steel rivets.

2.7 METAL WALL PANELS

- A. General: Provide factory-formed metal wall panels designed to be field assembled by interlocking seams incorporating concealed anchor clips, allowing thermal movement.
- B. Concealed clip, lap-seam wall panels with ribs at 4 inches (102 mm) on center.
 - 1. Panel shall be IMETCO LATITUDE Wall system as manufactured by Innovative Metals Company, Inc. (IMETCO), Norcross, Georgia, telephone 1-800-646-3826.
 - 2. Alternate manufacturers are subject to full compliance with specification requirements, and shall be submitted for approval as follows.
 - a. Manufacturers not listed above must submit for approval, ten (10) days prior to bid date, the following: Manufacturer's literature; certification of testing in accordance with specification requirements and sections 1.4 and 1.5; sample warranties in accordance with specification section 1.10; installer qualifications in accordance with specification section 1.6, and a list of five (5) similar projects in size and scope of work.
 - b. No substitutions will be permitted after the bid date of this project.
 - 3. Material: Zinc-coated (galvanized) steel sheet, [0.023-inch (0.56-mm)] [0.029-inch (0.71-mm)] [0.034-inch (0.86-mm)] [0.045-inch (1.14-mm)] nominal thickness. See 2.1 for finishes and color selection.
 - 4. Material: Aluminum sheet, [0.032 inch (0.81 mm)] [0.040 inch (1.02 mm)] [0.050 inch (1.27 mm)] [0.060 inch (1.27 mm)] thick. See 2.1 for finishes and color selection.
 - 5. Characteristics.
 - a. Fabrication: Panels shall be factory formed from specified metal.
 - b. Profiles shall be as indicated project drawings.
 - 1) The standard profile shall provide ribs at 4 inches (102 mm) on center.
 - 2) Alternate profile panels shall be used to provide reveals of single 8", double 8 inches (203 mm), or 12 inches (305 mm) accent bands as shown on project drawings.
 - 3) The angle of the web elements of the ribs shall be [asymmetrical] [symmetrical].
 - c. Panel orientation: [Horizontal] [Vertical].
 - d. Configuration: Panel shall be [12"] [16"] wide (nominal) with interlocking seams incorporating concealed anchor clips allowing thermal movement.
 - e. Panel Depth (Concealed Leg Height): 7/8 inches (22 mm), nominal.
 - f. Anchor clips: Clips shall be 18 gauge galvanized steel designed to allow thermal movement of the panel in each direction along the longitudinal dimension.
 - g. Panel length: Up to 21 feet (6.4 m) maximum length.

2.8 ACCESSORIES

- A. Wall Panel Accessories: Provide components approved by panel manufacturer and as required for a complete metal wall panel assembly including trim, corner units, closures, clips, flashings, sealants, gaskets, fillers, and similar items. Match material and finish of metal wall panels unless otherwise indicated.
1. Closure Strips: Closed-cell, expanded, cellular, rubber or crosslinked, polyolefin-foam or closed-cell laminated polyethylene; minimum 1-inch- (25-mm-) thick, flexible closure strips meeting ASTM D1056 and/or D3575; cut or pre-molded to match metal wall panel profile. Provide closure strips as necessary to ensure weathertight construction.
 2. Corner Units: For horizontally oriented panel installations only, provide factory fabricated mitered corner units of the same profile(s) as specified. Corner units shall be furnished for outside and inside corner conditions.
- B. Flashing and Trim: Formed from same material and gauge as wall panels, prepainted with coil coating. Provide flashing and trim as required to seal against weather and to provide finished appearance. Locations include, but are not limited to, head, sill, corners, jambs, framed openings, fasciae, and fillers. Finish flashing and trim with same finish system as adjacent metal wall panels.
- C. Gutters: Formed from same material as wall panels. Match profile of gable trim, complete with end pieces, outlet tubes, and other special pieces as required. Fabricate in minimum 10-foot- (3-m-) long sections, of size and metal thickness according to SMACNA's "Architectural Sheet Metal Manual." Furnish gutter supports spaced per SMACNA's recommendation based on gauge and stretch-out, fabricated from same metal as gutters. Provide wire ball strainers of compatible metal at outlets. Finish gutters to match [metal wall panels] [metal roof panels] [roof fascia and rake trim].
1. Gutter Hangers: External gutter supports shall be 2-inch- (50-mm-) wide x 1/4-inch- (6-mm-) thick formed aluminum, and shall be spaced at no greater than 36" (0.9m) on center. External supports shall be post-painted with a matching full-strength 70 percent PVDF finish and warranted by the panel manufacturer for same term as specified for material finishes.
 2. Gutter Straps: Internal gutter straps shall be 1-inch- (25-mm-) wide x 1/8-inch- (3-mm-) thick formed aluminum, and shall be spaced at no greater than 36" (0.9m) on center. Internal straps shall be post-painted with a matching full-strength 70 percent PVDF finish and warranted by the panel manufacturer for same term as specified for material finishes.
- D. Downspouts: Formed from same material as wall panels. Fabricate in 10-foot- (3-m-) long sections, complete with formed elbows and offsets, of size and metal thickness according to SMACNA's "Architectural Sheet Metal Manual". Finish downspouts to match gutters.
1. Downspout Brackets: Where detailed, surface mounted downspout protection guards shall be fabricated from 1/4-inch- (6-mm-) thick formed aluminum, and shall be post-painted with a matching full-strength 70 percent PVDF finish and warranted by the panel manufacturer for same term as specified for material finishes.

2.9 FABRICATION

- A. Fabricate and finish metal wall panels and accessories at the factory to greatest extent possible, by manufacturer's standard procedures and processes and as necessary to fulfill indicated performance requirements. Comply with indicated profiles and with dimensional and structural requirements.
- B. Provide panel profile, including major ribs and intermediate stiffening ribs, if any, for full length of panel.
- C. Form flashing components from full single width sheet in minimum 10'-0" (3 m) sections. Provide mitered trim corners, joined using closed end pop rivets and butyl-based, solvent released one-part sealant.
- D. Sheet Metal Accessories: Fabricate flashing and trim to comply with recommendations in SMACNA's "Architectural Sheet Metal Manual" that apply to the design, dimensions, metal, and other characteristics of item indicated.
 - 1. Form exposed sheet metal accessories that are without excessive oil canning, buckling, and tool marks and that are true to line and levels indicated, with exposed edges folded back to form hems.
 - 2. Sealed Joints: Form nonexpanding but movable joints in metal to accommodate butyl-based sealant to comply with SMACNA standards.
 - 3. Conceal fasteners and expansion provisions where possible. Exposed fasteners are not allowed on faces of accessories exposed to view.
 - 4. Fabricate cleats and attachment devices of size and metal thickness recommended by SMACNA's "Architectural Sheet Metal Manual" or by metal wall panel manufacturer for application, but not less than thickness of metal being secured.

2.10 FINISHES

- A. Comply with NAAMM's "Metal Finishes Manual for Architectural and Metal Products" for recommendations for applying and designating finishes.
- B. Protect mechanical and painted finishes on exposed surfaces from damage by applying a strippable, temporary protective covering before shipping.
- C. Appearance of Finished Work: Noticeable variations in same piece are not acceptable. Variations in appearance of adjoining components are acceptable if they are within the range of approved Samples and are assembled or installed to minimize contrast.

PART 3 - PREPERATION & EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Examine substrates, areas, and conditions, with Installer present, for compliance with requirements for installation tolerances, metal wall panel supports, and other conditions affecting performance of the Work.

- B. Examine primary and secondary wall framing to verify that girts, studs, angles, channels, and other structural panel support members and anchorages have been installed within alignment tolerances required by metal wall panel manufacturer.
- C. Examine solid wall sheathing to verify that sheathing joints are supported by framing or blocking and that installation is within flatness tolerances required by metal wall panel manufacturer.
- D. Examine roughing-in for components and systems penetrating metal wall panels to verify actual locations of penetrations relative to seam locations of metal wall panels before metal wall panel installation.
- E. For the record, prepare written report, endorsed by Installer, listing conditions detrimental to performance of the Work.
- F. Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

3.2 PREPARATION

- A. Clean substrates of substances harmful to insulation, including removing projections capable of interfering with insulation attachment.
- B. Substrate Board: Install substrate boards over wall structure on entire wall surface. Attach with substrate-board fasteners.
 - 1. Install substrate board with long joints in continuous straight lines, horizontally oriented with end joints staggered between courses. Tightly butt substrate boards together.
 - 2. Comply with [UL] [FMG] requirements for fire-rated construction.
- C. Miscellaneous Framing: Install sub-framing, furring, and other miscellaneous wall panel support members and anchorage according to metal wall panel manufacturer's written instructions.
- D. Establish straight, side and crosswise benchmarks
- E. Use proper size and length fastener for strength requirements. Approximately 5/16 inch (8 mm) is allowable for maximum fastener head size beneath the panel.
- F. All walls shall be checked for square and straightness. Inside and outside corners may not be plumb; set a true line for the corner units and flashing with string line.
- G. Measure the wall lengthwise to confirm panel lengths and verify clearances for thermal movement.

3.3 THERMAL INSULATION INSTALLATION

- A. Polyethylene Vapor Retarder: Extend vapor retarder to extremities of areas to be protected from vapor transmission. Repair tears or punctures immediately before concealment by other work.

- B. Board Insulation (reference 2.2.C-G): Extend insulation in thickness indicated to cover entire wall. Comply with installation requirements in Division 07 Section "Thermal Insulation."
1. Erect insulation and hold in place with hat channels or Z-shaped furring. Securely attach narrow flanges of furring members to wall framing with screws spaced **24 inches (610 mm)** o.c.

3.4 UNDERLAYMENT INSTALLATION

- A. Sheet Underlayment: Apply primer if required by manufacturer. Comply with temperature restrictions of underlayment manufacturer for installation. Apply over entire wall surface, wrinkle free, in shingle fashion to shed water, and with end laps of not less than **6 inches (150 mm)** staggered **24 inches (610 mm)** between courses. Overlap side edges not less than **3-1/2 inches (90 mm)**. Roll laps with roller. Cover underlayment within 90 days.

3.5 METAL WALL PANEL INSTALLATION

- A. All details will be shown on in accordance with approved shop drawings and manufacturer's product data, within specified erection tolerances.
- B. Directly over the completed wall substrate, install one piece clips. All anchor clips will be fastened into the structural wall substrate based on the following spacing pattern:
- Clip spacing must be _____ on center for Zone 4 (field of wall)
- Clip spacing must be _____ on center for Zone 5 (corners)
- *spacing for Zones 5 must extend _____ feet from the vertical edge of the wall.
- C. Installation of Wall Panels: Wall panels can be installed by starting from one end and working towards the opposite end (vertical orientation), or from the bottom of wall working towards the top of the wall (horizontal orientation).
- D. Isolate dissimilar metals and masonry or concrete from metals with bituminous coating. Use gasketed fasteners where required to prevent corrosive action between fastener, substrate, and panels.
- E. Limit exposed fasteners to extent indicated on contract drawings.
- F. Seal laps and joints in accordance with wall panel system manufacturer's product data.
- G. Coordinate flashing and sheet metal work to provide weathertight conditions at wall terminations. Fabricate and install in accordance with standards of SMACNA Manual.
- H. Provide for temperature expansion/contraction movement of panels at wall penetrations and wall mounted equipment in accordance with system manufacturer's product data and design calculations.
- I. Installed system shall be true to line and plane and free of dents, and physical defects. In light gauge panels with wide flat surfaces, some oil canning may be present. Oil canning does not affect the finish or structural integrity of the panel and is therefore not cause for rejection.

- J. At joints in linear sheet metal items, set sheet metal items in two ~~1/4-inch-~~ (6-mm-) beads of butyl sealant. Extend sealant over all metal surfaces. Mate components for positive seal. Allow no sealant to migrate onto exposed surfaces.
- K. Remove damaged work and replace with new, undamaged components.
- L. Touch up exposed fasteners using paint furnished by the panel manufacturer and matching exposed panel surface finish.
- M. Clean exposed surfaces of wall panels and accessories after completion of installation. Leave in clean condition at date of substantial completion. Touch up minor abrasions and scratches in finish.

3.6 ERECTION TOLERANCES

- A. Installation Tolerances: Shim and align metal wall panel units within installed tolerance of ~~1/4 inch in 20 feet~~ (6 mm in 6 m) at location lines as indicated and within ~~1/8-inch~~ (3-mm) offset of adjoining faces and of alignment of matching profiles.

3.7 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Manufacturer's Field Service: Engage a factory-authorized service representative to inspect metal wall panel installation, including accessories. Report results in writing.
- B. Remove and replace applications of metal wall panels where inspections indicate that they do not comply with specified requirements.
- C. Additional inspections, at Contractor's expense, will be performed to determine compliance of replaced or additional work with specified requirements.

3.8 CLEANING

- A. Remove temporary protective coverings and strippable films, if any, as metal wall panels are installed unless otherwise indicated in manufacturer's written installation instructions. On completion of metal wall panel installation, clean finished surfaces as recommended by metal wall panel manufacturer. Maintain in a clean condition during construction.
- B. Replace metal wall panels that have been damaged or have deteriorated beyond successful repair by finish touchup or similar minor repair procedures.

END OF SECTION 074113