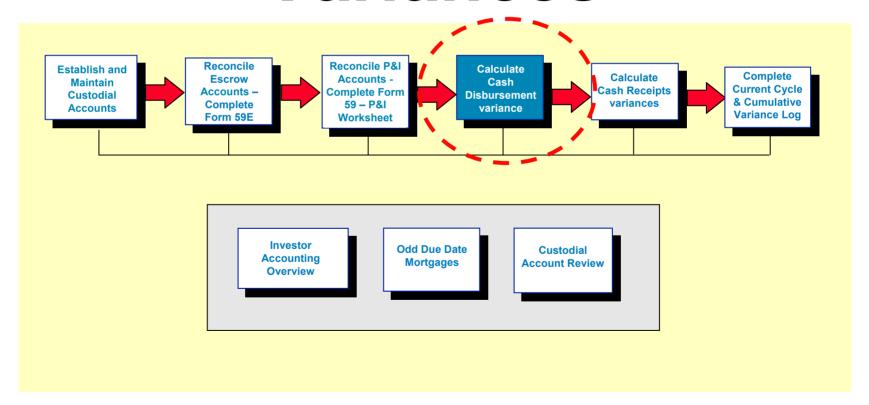


# Cash Disbursement Variances



Page 5 – 1



## Your Freddie Mac presenter is:

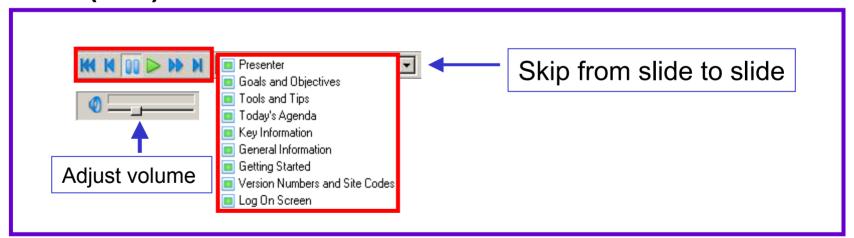
> Tara Connors





# **Tools & Tips for a Recorded Session**

- Close all other applications to enhance your workstation's performance.
- Maximize the window used for viewing this recording.
- For technical assistance contact Centra support at (888) 617-7499.



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## **Objectives**

### After completing this session you should be able to:

- > Explain what a cash disbursement is
- > Determine your cash disbursements variance
- ➤ Identify and resolve cash disbursements variances



## **Agenda**



- Define Cash Disbursements
- Review Common causes
- Completing the Cash Disbursement Variance Worksheet
- Identifying and Resolving Cash Disbursement Variances





#### www.freddiemac.com/learn/service/ia\_custodial.html

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**Quick References** 

Mortgage Products

Certification Program

Housing Counselors

Learning Center Updates

Learning Center Glossary

#### Investor Accounting: Custodial Accounts

Use the following resources to help you reconcile your principal and interest custodial accounts.

To access additional items, select a topic and click 'Go'. | Servicing Home Page

opic and click 'Go'. | Servicing Home Page

Resource	Link
Mortgage Document Manager	Fact Sheet
Servicer Certification Program	Fact Sheet
Custodial Accounting	Best Practice [PDF 25K]
Understanding Custodial Accounts	Reference Manual [PDF 6.4M]
Understanding Custodial Accounts	🛔 2 day workshop
Understanding Custodial Accounts Case Study	Reference Manual [PDF 3.6M]
Freddie Mac's Single-Family Sellen/Servicer Guide  Chapter 76: Basics of Investor Accounting  Chapter 79: Managing Custodial Accounts  Exhibit 68: Cash Remittance System  Form 59: Principal and Interest Custodial Account Reconciliation Worksheet — Monthly Account Statement  Form 59E: Escrow Custodial Account Reconciliation Worksheet  Form 1057SF: Letter Agreement for Servicer's Single-Family Principal and Interest or P&I Disbursement Clearing Custodial Account  Form 1058SF: Letter Agreement for Servicer's Single-Family Buydown or Escrow Custodial Account  Form 1059SF: Letter Agreement for Single-Family Principal and Interest or P&I Disbursement Clearing Custodial Account  Form 1060SF: Letter Agreement for Single-Family Buydown or Escrow Custodial Account	Forms and the Guide

To order a hard copies of the Understanding Custodial Accounts manuals

http://www.freddiemac.com/learn/service/pub.html

> > GO



# Reconcile P&I Custodial Account Process

- 1. Complete form 59, P&I reconciliation worksheet
  - 2. Calculate your cash receipts variance
  - → 3. Calculate your cash disbursements variance
    - 4. Verify that your worksheets are correct by using the numbers check formula
    - 5. Identify transactions causing cash receipts variance and record on a current cycle variance log
    - 6. Identify transactions causing cash disbursements variance and record on a current cycle variance log
    - 7. Record all outstanding variances on the cumulative variance log and designate as cash or paper
    - 8. Repeat the above steps for each previous cycle until the total cumulative variance is identified

Slide 7



#### Principal and Interest Custodial Account Reconciliation Worksheet - *Monthly Account Statement*

AS OF:	15-Feb

Seller/Servicer Number: 999999 Seller/Servicer Name: Mongol Mortgage

		Section 1 - Adjusted Bank Balance		
1a)	Bank balance a 1b)	as of <u>15-Feb</u> Subtract: Outstanding debits	0.00	741,395.99
	,	-		
	1c)	Add Deposits in transit	1,860.50	
1)	Adjusted bank	balance	-	743,256.49
		Section 2 - Total Liability		
2)	Ending Balanc	e from the		
	15-Feb	Monthly Account Statement	_	211,275.43
Sub	tract cumulati	ve totals for:		
	3a)	Delinquent interest on active mortgages	8,885.13	
	3b)	Delinquent interest on inactive mortgages	0.00	
	3c)	Delinquent principal on Timely Principal & Interest and		
		scheduled/scheduled mortgages	0.00	
3)	Subtotal for De	elinquents (Lines 3a+3b+3c)	-	8,885.13
Add	l cumulative to	tals for :		
	4a)	Prepaid interest	1,566.62	
	4b)	Prepaid principal on Timely Principal & Interest and		
		scheduled/scheduled mortgages	0.00	
	4c)	Minority principal and interest collected		
45	G 1 1 G . D	but not reported as of 15-Feb	0.00	1.566.60
4)	Subtotal for Pr	epaids (Lines 4a+4b+4c)	-	1,566.62
5)	Total Liability	Lines 2-3+4	-	203,956.92
		Section 3 - Total Variance		
6a)	Current cycle's	total cumulative variance (Line 1 less Line 5)		539,299.57
	-	s total cumulative variance (Line 6a from previous cycle)	-	3,898.10
-	-	variance(Line 6a less 6b)	-	535,401.47

Slide 8



## **Current Cycle Variance Analysis**

**Cash Receipts Variance** 

Cash Disbursements Variance

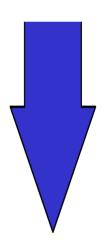
Total Current Cycle Variance
(Line 6C of Form 59)



#### What is a Cash Disbursement?

# A cash disbursement is any transaction that reduces your bank balance

- Journal entries
- **♦** Manual adjustments
- **♦** Check transfer
- **◆ GPI EFT/ACH debits**
- **◆** Payment reversals





# Cash Disbursement Variances

Cash disbursement variances occur when the amount on the "Remittances Made" line of your MAS is different from what was withdrawn from the bank.

**Bank Withdrawals** ≠ **MAS Remittances** 



	Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disbursements	
<b>1 a)</b> 1)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement  1b) Add outstanding debits  1c) Less previous cycle's outstanding debits  Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a + 1b - 1c)	
	Section 2 - Total Remittances to Freddie Mac	
2)	Total cash made available to Freddie M ac in the cycle (Remittances made from the Monthly Account Statement)	
	Section 3 - Total Variance	
3)	Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)	

	15-Feb						
	Posted	Withdrawals	Deposits	Transactions	Bank		
	Date				Balance		
	15-Jan			BEGINNING BALANCE	46,000.00		
	18-Jan	38,314.75		GPI ACH - FHLMC	7,685.25		
	25-Jan		637.40	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	8,322.65		
	27-Jan		1,051.01	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	9,373.66		
	31-Jan		869.63	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	10,243.29		
	1-Feb		1,966.73	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	12,210.02		
	2-Feb		5,579.84	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	17,789.86		
	3-Feb		2,752.47	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	20,542.33		
	6-Feb		1,336.99	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	21,879.32		
	7-Feb		3,782.87	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	25,662.19		
	7-Feb	7,114.57		GPI ACH - FHLMC	18,547.62		
	8-Feb		140,630.61	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	159,178.23		
	9-Feb		2,526.99	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	161,705.22		
	10-Feb		2,590.54	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	164,295.76		
	13-Feb		672.92	JE - ADJUSTMENT- January	164,968.68		
	13-Feb		5,201.78	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	170,170.46		
	13-Feb	138,986.14		GPI ACH - FHLMC	31,184.32		
	14-Feb		710,759.35	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	741,943.67		
	15-Feb	4,571.02		JE - ADJUSTMENT- January	737,372.65		
	15-Feb		4,023.34	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	741,395.99		
7 <b>–</b>	TOTALS	188,986.48	884,382.47	ENDING BALANCE	741,395.99		

		BANK OF E	BAGWAN	
			15-Feb	
Posted	Withdrawals	Deposits	Transactions	Bank
Date				Balance
15-Jan			BEGINNING BALANCE	46,000.00
18-Jan	38,314.75		GPI ACH - FHLMC	7,685.25
25-Jan		637.40	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	8,322.65
27-Jan		1,051.01	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	9,373.66
31-Jan		869.63	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	10,243.29
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2-Feb		5,579.84	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	17,789.86
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6-Feb		1,336.99	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	21,879.32
7-Feb		3,782.87	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	25,662.19
7-Feb	7,114.57		GPI ACH - FHLMC	18,547.62
8-Feb		140,630.61	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	159,178.23
9-Feb		2,526.99	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	161,705.22
10-Feb		2,590.54	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	164,295.76
13-Feb		672.92	JE - ADJUSTMENT- January	164,968.68
13-Feb		5,201.78	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	170,170.46
13-Feb	138,986.14		GPI ACH - FHLMC	31,184.32
14-Feb		710,759.35	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	741,943.67
15-Feb	4,571.02		JE - ADJUSTMENT- January	737,372.65
15-Feb		4,023.34	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	741,395.99
TOTALS	188,986.48	884,382.47	ENDING BALANCE	741,395.99



	Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disbursements					
1a) 1)	1b) 1c)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement Add outstanding debits Less previous cycle's outstanding debits Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a + 1b - 1c)	<u>\$188,986.48</u>			
	Section 2 - Total Remittances to Freddie Mac					
2)		Total cash made available to Freddie Mac in the cycle (Remittances made from the <i>Monthly Account Statement</i> )				
	Section 3 - Total Variance					
3)		Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)				



	Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disbursements			
1a)	1b) 1c)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement  Add outstanding debits  Less previous cycle's outstanding debits  Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a + 1b - 1c)	\$188,986.48 \$188,986.48	
		Section 2 - Total Remittances to Freddie Mac		
2)		Total cash made available to Freddie Mac in the cycle (Remittances made from the <i>Monthly Account Statement</i> )		
		Section 3 - Total Variance		
3)		Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)		



	Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disbursements			
1a)	1b) 1c)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement  Add outstanding debits  Less previous cycle's outstanding debits  Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a + 1b - 1c)	<u>\$188,986.48</u> <u><u>\$188,986.48</u></u>	
2)		Section 2 - Total Remittances to Freddie Mac  Total cash made available to Freddie Mac in the cycle (Remittances made from the Monthly Account Statement)		
		Section 3 - Total Variance		
3)		Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)		

REPORT: LLR6110R	LOAN LEVE	L REPORTING		
ACCOUNTANT:	MONTHLY A	ACCOUNT STA	TEMENT	
SERVICER 123456	AS OF:	15-Feb		
BEGINNING BALANCE				45,429.32
	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	TOTAL P&I	
TRANSACTION APPLIED	DUE	DUE		
NON EXCEPTIONS	4,349.39	38,460.38	42,809.77	
PREPAID PAYOFF (61)	305,047.27	2,404.53	307,451.80	
ADD TOTAL PRINCIPAL & INTEREST	309,396.66	40,864.91	350,261.57	350,261.57
LESS REMITTANCES MADE				184,415.46
ADD ADJUSTMENTS MADE BY FRE	DDIE MAC			0.00
ENDING BALANCE				211,275.43

Case Study – Feb MAS



	Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disbursements			
1a)	1b)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement Add outstanding debits 0	88,986.48	
1)	1c)	Less previous cycle's outstanding debits  Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a + 1b - 1c)  \$1	88,986.48	
		Section 2 - Total Remittances to Freddie Mac		
2)		Total cash made available to Freddie Mac in the cycle (Remittances made from the Monthly Account Statement)	184,415.46	
		Section 3 - Total Variance		
3)		Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)		



		Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disbursements	
1a)	1b)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement Add outstanding debits  0	\$188,986.48
1)	1c)	Less previous cycle's outstanding debits  Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a + 1b - 1c)	\$188,986.48
		Section 2 - Total Remittances to Freddie Mac	
2)		Total cash made available to Freddie Mac in the cycle (Remittances made from the <i>Monthly Account Statement</i> )	<u>\$184,415.46</u>
		Section 3 - Total Variance	
3)		Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)	<u>4,571.02</u>



## Cash Disbursements to Amount Remitted Worksheet - Monthly Account Statement

AS OF: 15-Feb

Seller/Servicer Number: 999999 Seller/Servicer Name: Mongol Mortgage

	Section 1 - Adjusted Cash Disb	oursements	
1a)	Cash Disbursements from Bank Statement		188,986.48
	1b) Add outstanding debits		
	(line 1b current cycle P&I Worksheet)	0.00	
	<ol> <li>Less previous cycle's outstanding debits</li> </ol>		
	(line 1b previous cycle's P&I Worksheet)	0.00	
1)	Adjusted cash disbursements (Line 1a+1b-1c)		188,986.48
	Section 2 - Total Remittances to 1	Freddie Mac	
2)	Total cash made available to Freddie Mac in the cycle		184,415.46
	(Remittances made from Monthly Account State	tement)	
	Section 3 - Total Varian	nce	
3)	Total cash disbursements variance (Line 1 - Line 2)		4,571.02
			Slide 21



# Causes of Cash Disbursement Variances

#### Cash disbursement variances are created by

- Recovery of advances
- Removal of servicing fees
- Unauthorized withdrawals



#### Cash Disbursement Variances

First record the total amount of your cash disbursement variance (line 3) on a Current Cycle Variance Log.





#### Current Cycle Variance Log

Variance Type	
Cycle:	

		Date	Dollar Amount
Transaction/Description	C/P	Adjustment	(indicate if positive
	-	Was Made	or negative amount)
		was made	of negative amount)
_Identified Variances			
Total variance			
Unidentified			



#### Current Cycle Variance Log

Variance Type	CD
Cycle:	15 - FEB

Transaction/Description	C/P	Date Adjustment Was Made	Dollar Amount (indicate if positive or negative amount)
Identified Veriances			
Identified Variances			4,571.02
Total variance Unidentified			4,57 1.02



#### Cash Disbursement Variances

Next, identify cash disbursement variances by recording any withdrawals from the custodial account that are <u>not</u> GPI debits.



	BANK OF BAGWAN					
	15-Feb					
	Posted Date	Withdrawals	Deposits	Deposits Transactions		
	15-Jan			BEGINNING BALANCE		
	18-Jan	38,314.75		GPI ACH - FHLMC	46,000.00 7,685.25	
	25-Jan		637.40	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	8,322.65	
	27-Jan		1,051.01	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	9,373.66	
	31-Jan		869.63	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	10,243.29	
	1-Feb		1,966.73	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	12,210.02	
	2-Feb		5,579.84	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	17,789.86	
	3-Feb		2,752.47	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	20,542.33	
	6-Feb		1,336.99	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	21,879.32	
	7-Feb		3,782.87	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	25,662.19	
	7-Feb	7,114.57		GPI ACH - FHLMC	18,547.62	
	8-Feb		140,630.61	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	159,178.23	
	9-Feb		2,526.99	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	161,705.22	
	10-Feb		2,590.54	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	164,295.76	
	13-Feb		672.92	JE - ADJUSTMENT- January	164,968.68	
	13-Feb		5,201.78	MORTGAGE COLLECTIONS	170,170.46	
	13-Feb	138,986.14		GPI ACH - FHLMC	31,184.32	
	14-Feb		710,750,35	MOPTGAGE COLLECTIONS	741,943.67	
	15-Feb	4,571.02	•	JE - ADJUSTMENT- January	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	15-Feb		4,023.34	MURIGAGE COLLECTIONS	741,395.99	
Case Study -			•			
Feb	TOTALS	188,986.48	884,382.47	ENDING BALANCE	741,395.99	



## **Recording Variances**

# We suggest recording the corrective action necessary to clear the variance

- Record as a positive (or add) amounts that need to be deposited to the bank account
- Record as a negative (or deduct) amounts that need to be withdrawn from the bank account

## Current Cycle Variance Log

Cash Disbursements

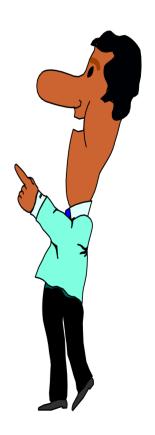
**FEB** 

		Date	Dollar Amount
Transaction/Description	C/P	Adjustment	(indicate if positive
		Was Made	or negative amount)
Withdrawal - 2/15		15-Feb	4,571.02
Identified Variances			4,571.02
Total variance			4,571.02
Unidentified			0.00



#### Cash Disbursement Variances

Under remittances and over remittances do not cause cash disbursement variances!





## The Bank Statement, Monthly Account Statement, and Cash Statement

Jan Bank Statement (16th-15th)				
Debits Credits Balance				
16th (Beginning Ba	1.)	0		
1st	100	100		
15th (Ending Bal.)		100		

Jan				
Monthly Account Statement				
Beginning Bal.	0			
Transaction Applied				
Non Exceptions 100				
+ Total Principal & Interest	100			
- Remittances made to FM	0			
+/- Adjustments by FM	0			
Ending Balance	100			

Jan				
Remittance Analysis (16th-15th)				
Received Due Over/(Short)				
16th (Beginning Bal.)	0			
ARC 0 (	0			
15th (Ending Bal.)	0			

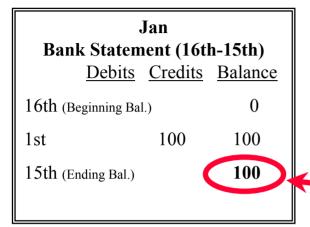
Feb				
Bank Statement (16th-15th)				
<u>Debits</u>	Credits	<u>Balance</u>		
16th (Beginning Bal.	.)	100		
1st	100	200		
15th (Ending Bal.)		200		

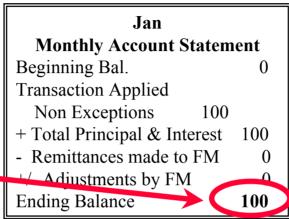
Feb			
Monthly Account Statement			
Beginning Bal.	100		
Transaction Applied			
Non Exceptions 100	)		
+ Total Principal & Interest	100		
- Remittances made to FM	0		
+/- Adjustments by FM	0		
Ending Balance	200		

Feb			
Remittance Analysis (16th-15th)			
<u>R</u>	eceived	<u>Due</u>	Over/(Short)
16th (Beginning Bal.)			0
ARC	0	100	<100>
15th (Ending Bal.)			<100>



## The Bank Statement, Monthly Account Statement, and Cash Statement





Jan				
Remittance Analysis (16th-15th)				
<u> </u>	Received	<u>Due</u>	Over/(S	hort)
16th (B	eginning Bal	.)	0	
ARC	0	0	0	
15th (Ending Bal.)		0		

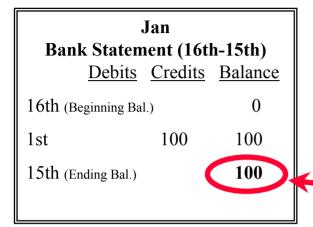
# Feb Bank Statement (16th-15th) Debits Credits Balance 16th (Beginning Bal.) 100 1st 100 200 15th (Ending Bal.) 200

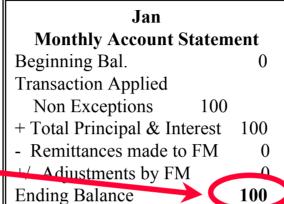
Feb	
Monthly Account Statem	nent
Beginning Bal.	100
Transaction Applied	
Non Exceptions 100	)
+ Total Principal & Interest	100
- Remittances made to FM	0
+/- Adjustments by FM	0
Ending Balance	200

Feb			
Remittance Analysis (16th-15th)			
<u>R</u>	eceived	<u>Due</u>	Over/(Short)
16th (Beginning Bal.)			0
ARC	0	100	<100>
15th (Ending Bal.)			<100>



## The Bank Statement, Monthly Account Statement, and Cash Statement





Jan			
Remittance Analysis (16th-15th)			
Received	d <u>Due</u>	O <u>ver/(S</u>	hort)
16th (Beginning I	Bal.)	0	
ARC 0	0	0	
15th (Ending Bal.)		0	

# Feb Bank Statement (16th-15th) Debits Credits Balance 16th (Beginning Bal.) 100 1st 100 200 15th (Ending Bal.) 200

Feb				
Monthly Account Statement				
Beginning Bal.	100			
Transaction Applied				
Non Exceptions 100				
+ Total Principal & Interest	100			
- Remittances made to FM				
+/ Adjustments by FM	0			
Ending Balance	200			

Feb			
Remittance Analysis (16th-15th)			
<u>R</u>	Received	<u>Due</u>	Over/(Short)
16th (Beginning Bal.)			0
ARC	0	100	<100>
15th (Ending Bal.)			<100>



## **Summary**

#### A cash disbursements variance:

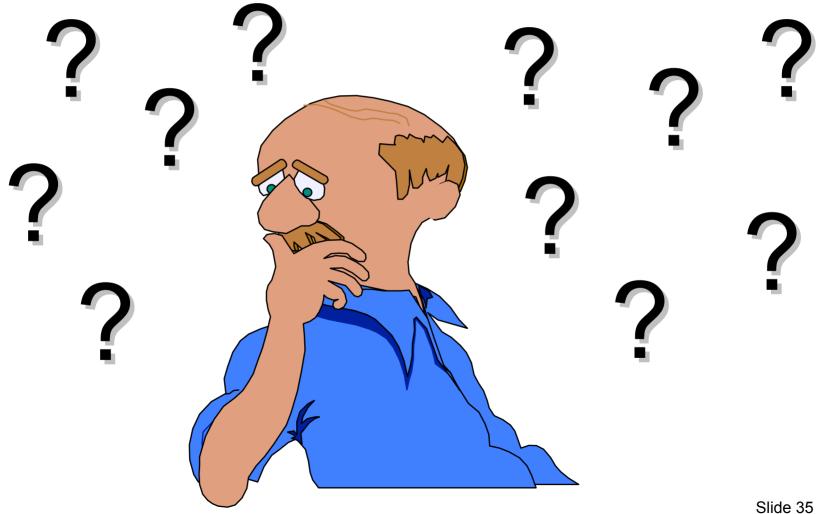
> occurs when you withdraw funds from your principal and interest custodial account for any reason other than remitting the funds to us through the cash remittance system (GPI)

#### Reconciliation steps.

- ➤ 1. Calculate the amount of your cash disbursements variance by completing the Cash Disbursements to Amount Remitted Worksheet.
- Identify the transactions that make up your variance by reviewing your bank statement for any debits that are not remittances to us through GPI.
- For each identified variance, determine if it is a cash or paper adjustment.
  - Cash adjustments will not clear until you make the corresponding deposit to the P&I Custodial Account.
- Reminder: overages or shortages on your
   Remittance Analysis have no bearing on your Cash
   Disbursement variance



## What Do I Do Now?



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>> About Freddie Mac

>> Buying and Owning a Home



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#### www.freddiemac.com/learn/service/ia custodial.html

#### Investor Accounting: Custodial Accounts

Use the following resources to help you reconcile your principal and interest custodial accounts.

To access additional items, select a topic and click 'Go'. | Servicing Home Page

Resource Link Mortgage Document Manager Fact Sheet Fact Sheet Servicer Certification Program Best Practice (PDF 25K) Custodial Accounting Reference Manual [PDF 6.4M] Understanding Custodial Accounts 2 day workshop Understanding Custodial Accounts Reference Manual [PDF 3.6M] Understanding Custodial Accounts Case Study Forms and the Guide Freddie Mac's Single-Family Seller/Servicer Guide Chapter 76: Basics of Investor Accounting Chapter 79: Managing Custodial Accounts Exhibit 68: Cash Remittance System. Form 59: Principal and Interest Custodial Account Reconciliation Worksheet — Monthly Account Statement Form 59E: Escrow Custodial Account Reconciliation Worksheet Form 1057SF: Letter Agreement for Servicer's Single-Family Principal and Interest or P&I Disbursement Clearing Custodial Account Form 1058SF: Letter Agreement for Servicer's Single-Family Buydown or Escrow Custodial Account Form 1059SF: Letter Agreement for Single-Family Principal and Interest or P&I Disbursement Clearing Custodial Account Form 1060SF: Letter Agreement for Single-Family Buydown or Escrow Custodial Account



### **Thank You!**



Please complete the session evaluation before disconnecting from the session.

Thank you for your participation!